

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

- 1           1.       A network device comprising:  
2           a duplicate packet map (DPM).
- 1           2.       The network device of claim 1, wherein said DPM comprises:  
2           a plurality of DPM fields.
- 1           3.       The network device of claim 2, wherein  
2           said DPM is configured to receive a packet summary value (PSV).
- 1           4.       The network device of claim 3, wherein said DPM is implemented as a  
2           Bloom filter.
- 1           5.       The network device of claim 3, wherein  
2           a one of said DPM fields corresponds to said PSV.
- 1           6.       The network device of claim 3, wherein  
2           each of said DPM fields corresponds to a bit in said PSV.
- 1           7.       The network device of claim 3, wherein  
2           each of said DPM fields is configured to compare a value of a corresponding  
3                      bit of said PSV with a value stored in said each of said DPM fields to  
4                      generate an output, and  
5           a value of each of said outputs indicates whether said value of said  
6                      corresponding bit of said PSV matches said value stored in said each of  
7                      said DPM fields.
- 1           8.       The network device of claim 3, wherein  
2           each of said DPM fields is configured to be addressed using said PSV, and  
3           a value stored in a one of said DPM fields corresponding to a value of said  
4                      PSV indicates whether said packet is said duplicate packet.
- 1           9.       The network device of claim 1, further comprising:  
2           a packet summary value (PSV) generator, wherein

3                   said duplicate packet map (DPM) is coupled to said PSV generator.

1           10.     The network device of claim 9, wherein  
2           said PSV generator is configured to generate a PSV based on a packet  
3                   received by said PSV generator, and  
4           said DPM is configured to receive said PSV.

1           11.     The network device of claim 9, wherein said DPM comprises:  
2           a plurality of DPM fields.

1           12.     The network device of claim 11, wherein  
2           a one of said DPM fields corresponds to said PSV.

1           13.     The network device of claim 11, wherein  
2           each of said DPM fields corresponds to a bit in said PSV.

1           14.     The network device of claim 12, wherein said DPM is implemented as  
2           a Bloom filter.

1           15.     The network device of claim 1, further comprising:  
2           a DPM bank, wherein  
3                   said DPM bank comprises said DPM.

1           16.     The network device of claim 15, wherein said DPM bank further  
2           comprises:  
3                   a plurality of DPMs, wherein said DPMs comprise said DPM.

1           17.     The network device of claim 16, wherein  
2           each of said DPMs is implemented as a Bloom filter.

1           18.     The network device of claim 16, wherein  
2           a first one of said DPMs is designated as a current DPM, and  
3           a second one of said DPMs is designated as a previous DPM.

1           19.     The network device of claim 16, wherein said DPM bank further  
2 comprises:  
3           a DPM addressing unit coupled to said DPMs;  
4           a selection unit coupled to said DPMs; and  
5           a DPM control unit, coupled to control said DPM addressing unit, said DPMs  
6           and said selection unit.

1           20.     The network device of claim 19, wherein  
2 said DPM control unit is configured to select a first one of said DPMs as a  
3           current DPM and a second one of said DPMs as a previous DPM.

1           21.     The network device of claim 20, wherein  
2 said DPM control unit is configured to cause said DPM addressing unit to  
3           provide said PSV to said current DPM and said previous DPM; and  
4 said DPM control unit is configured to cause said selection unit to select said  
5           current DPM and said previous DPM.

1           22.     The network device of claim 20, wherein  
2 said DPM control unit is configured to select said previous DPM as an  
3           inactive DPM and to clear said inactive DPM.

1           23.     The network device of claim 15, further comprising:  
2 a packet summary value (PSV) generator, wherein  
3           said duplicate packet map (DPM) is coupled to said PSV generator.

1           24.     The network device of claim 23, wherein said DPM bank further  
2 comprises:  
3           a DPM addressing unit coupled between said PSV generator and said DPMs;  
4           and  
5           a selection unit coupled to said DPMs.

- 1           25.     The network device of claim 24, wherein said DPM bank further  
2 comprises:  
3           a DPM control unit, coupled to control said DPM addressing unit, said DPMs  
4           and said selection unit.
- 1           26.     The network device of claim 25, wherein  
2           said selection unit is configured to generate a hit signal, and  
3           said hit signal indicates that bit values of said PSV match bit values stored in  
4           corresponding locations in a one of said DPMs.
- 1           27.     The network device of claim 9, wherein  
2           said PSV generator is configured to generate a PSV based on a packet  
3           received by said PSV generator, and  
4           said DPM is configured to receive said PSV.
- 1           28.     The network device of claim 27, wherein  
2           said DPM is further configured to indicate that said PSV matches a PSV  
3           stored in said DPM.
- 1           29.     The network device of claim 28, wherein said PSV generator is  
2 configured to generate said PSV using a cyclic redundancy check computation.
- 1           30.     The network device of claim 9, further comprising:  
2           a packet processing unit, said packet processing unit comprising said PSV  
3           generator.
- 1           31.     The network device of claim 30, further comprising:  
2           a DPM bank, wherein  
3           said DPM bank comprises said DPM,  
4           said DPM bank is configured to generate a hit signal, and  
5           said DPM bank is coupled to receive said PSV from said PSV  
6           generator and to provide said hit signal to said packet  
7           processing unit.

1        32.    The network device of claim 31, wherein  
2        said hit signal indicates that a value of said PSV matches a value stored in a  
3        one of said DPMs.

1        33.    The network device of claim 31, wherein  
2        said hit signal indicates that bit values of said PSV match bit values stored in  
3        corresponding locations in a one of said DPMs.

1        34.    The network device of claim 31, wherein  
2        said packet processing unit is configured to process said packet using said hit  
3        signal.

1        35.    The network device of claim 31, wherein  
2        said processing includes causing said packet processing unit to drop said  
3        packet based on said hit signal.

1        36.    A method for determining if a packet is a duplicate packet, comprising:  
2        determining if a field of a duplicate packet map (DPM) indicates said packet is  
3        said duplicate packet, wherein  
4        said determination is made using a packet summary value (PSV)  
5        corresponding to said packet.

1        37.    The method of claim 36, further comprising:  
2        indicating said packet is said duplicate packet, if said determination  
3        determines said packet is said duplicate packet.

1        38.    The method of claim 37, further comprising:  
2        dropping said packet, if said packet is said duplicate packet.

1        39.    The method of claim 37, wherein said determining comprises:  
2        39 said PSV to said DPM.

1       40.     The method of claim 39, wherein  
2       said determination is made by comparing a bit of said PSV with a bit stored in  
3       said field of said DPM, and  
4       said indicating is performed if said bit of said PSV matches said bit stored in  
5       said field of said DPM.

1       41.     The method of claim 40, further comprising:  
2       setting said bit stored in said field of said DPM to a value of said bit of said  
3       PSV.

1       42.     The method of claim 37, wherein said determining comprises:  
2       selecting said field of said DPM based on said PSV.

1       43.     The method of claim 42, wherein  
2       said determination is made by selecting said field of said DPM based on a  
3       value of said PSV, and  
4       said indicating is performed if a value stored in said field of said DPM  
5       indicates that said packet is said duplicate packet.

1       44.     The method of claim 43, further comprising:  
2       setting said value stored in said field of said DPM, if said packet is not said  
3       duplicate packet.

1       45.     The method of claim 44, further comprising:  
2       generating said PSV by generating a cyclic redundancy check value based on  
3       information in said packet.

1       46.     The method of claim 37, wherein  
2       said DPM is a one of a plurality of DPMs.

1       47.     The method of claim 46, further comprising:  
2       selecting a first DPM of said DPMs as a previous DPM; and  
3       selecting a second DPM of said DPMs as a current DPM.

1       48.     The method of claim 47, further comprising:  
 2       determining if a field of said previous DPM indicates said packet is said  
 3               duplicate packet, using said PSV; and  
 4       determining if a field of said current DPM indicates said packet is said  
 5               duplicate packet, using said PSV.

1       49.     The method of claim 48, further comprising:  
 2       indicating said packet is not said duplicate packet, if said field of said previous  
 3               DPM indicates said packet is not said duplicate packet and said field of  
 4               said current DPM indicates said packet is not said duplicate packet,  
 5               and  
 6       indicating said packet is said duplicate packet, otherwise.

1       50.     The method of claim 47, further comprising:  
 2       selecting said previous DPM as an inactive DPM;  
 3       selecting said current DPM as said previous DPM; and  
 4       selecting another DPM of said DPMs as said current DPM.

1       51.     The method of claim 50, further comprising:  
 2       clearing said inactive DPM prior to said inactive DPM being selected as said  
 3               current DPM.

1       52.     The method of claim 50, wherein  
 2       said selecting said previous DPM as said inactive DPM, said selecting said  
 3               current DPM as said previous DPM, and said selecting said another  
 4               DPM of said DPMs as said current DPM are performed periodically.

1       53.     The method of claim 52, wherein  
 2       a period of said performing periodically is such that said period is greater than  
 3               an expected differential between duplicate packet arrivals and said  
 4               period is less than a time between packet retransmissions.

1        54.     The method of claim 52, wherein  
 2        a period of said performing periodically is configured to allow said inactive  
 3        DPM to be cleared prior to said inactive DPM being selected as said  
 4        current DPM.

1        55.     A network device comprising:  
 2        a processor;  
 3        computer readable medium coupled to said processor; and  
 4        computer code, encoded in said computer readable medium, for determining if  
 5        a packet is a duplicate packet and configured to cause said processor  
 6        to:  
 7        determine if a field of a duplicate packet map (DPM) indicates said  
 8        packet is said duplicate packet, wherein  
 9        said computer code configured to cause said processor to  
 10        determine uses a packet summary value (PSV)  
 11        corresponding to said packet.

1        56.     The network device of claim 55, wherein said computer code is further  
 2        configured to cause said processor to:  
 3        indicate said packet is said duplicate packet, if said computer code configured  
 4        to cause said processor to determine determines said packet is said  
 5        duplicate packet.

1        57.     The network device of claim 56, wherein said computer code is further  
 2        configured to cause said processor to:  
 3        compare said PSV to said DPM.

1        58.     The network device of claim 56, wherein said computer code is further  
 2        configured to cause said processor to:  
 3        select said field of said DPM based on said PSV.



1           59.     The network device of claim 58, wherein said computer code is further  
2 configured to cause said processor to:  
3           generate said PSV by virtue of being configured to generate a cyclic  
4           redundancy check value based on information in said packet.

1           60.     The network device of claim 55, wherein  
2 said DPM is a one of a plurality of DPMs.

1           61.     The network device of claim 60, wherein said computer code is further  
2 configured to cause said processor to:  
3           select a first DPM of said DPMs as a previous DPM; and  
4           select a second DPM of said DPMs as a current DPM.

1           62.     The network device of claim 61, wherein said computer code is further  
2 configured to cause said processor to:  
3           determine if a field of said previous DPM indicates said packet is said  
4           duplicate packet, using said PSV; and  
5           determine if a field of said current DPM indicates said packet is said duplicate  
6           packet, using said PSV.

1           63.     The network device of claim 62, wherein said computer code is further  
2 configured to cause said processor to:  
3           indicate said packet is not said duplicate packet, if said field of said previous  
4           DPM indicates said packet is not said duplicate packet and said field of  
5           said current DPM indicates said packet is not said duplicate packet,  
6           and  
7           indicate said packet is said duplicate packet, otherwise.

1           64.     The network device of claim 61, wherein said computer code is further  
2 configured to cause said processor to:  
3           select said previous DPM as an inactive DPM;  
4           select said current DPM as said previous DPM; and  
5           select another DPM of said DPMs as said current DPM.

1        65.    The network device of claim 64, wherein  
 2        said computer code further configured to cause said processor to select said  
 3        previous DPM as said inactive DPM, said computer code further  
 4        configured to cause said processor to select said current DPM as said  
 5        previous DPM, and said computer code further configured to cause  
 6        said processor to select said another DPM of said DPMs as said current  
 7        DPM are further configured to be performed periodically.

1        66.    The network device of claim 65, wherein  
 2        a period of said performing periodically is such that said period is greater than  
 3        an expected differential between duplicate packet arrivals and said  
 4        period is less than a time between packet retransmissions.

1        67.    The network device of claim 65, wherein  
 2        a period of said performing periodically is configured to allow said inactive  
 3        DPM to be cleared prior to said inactive DPM being selected as said  
 4        current DPM.

1        68.    A computer program product for determining if a packet is a duplicate  
 2        packet, comprising:  
 3        a first set of instructions, executable on a computer system, configured to  
 4        determine if a field of a duplicate packet map (DPM) indicates said  
 5        packet is said duplicate packet, wherein  
 6        said first set of instructions makes said determination using a packet  
 7        summary value (PSV) corresponding to said packet; and  
 8        computer readable media, wherein said computer program product is encoded  
 9        in said computer readable media.

1        69.    The computer program product of claim 68, further comprising:  
 2        a second set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
 3        to indicate said packet is said duplicate packet, if said computer code  
 4        configured to cause said processor to determine determines said packet  
 5        is said duplicate packet.

1           70.     The computer program product of claim 69, further comprising:  
2           a third set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
3           compare said PSV to said DPM.

1           71.     The computer program product of claim 69, further comprising:  
2           a third set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
3           select said field of said DPM based on said PSV.

1           72.     The computer program product of claim 71, further comprising:  
2           a fourth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
3           generate said PSV by virtue of being configured to generate a cyclic  
4           redundancy check value based on information in said packet.

1           73.     The computer program product of claim 68, wherein  
2           said DPM is a one of a plurality of DPMs.

1           74.     The computer program product of claim 73, further comprising:  
2           a second set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
3           to select a first DPM of said DPMs as a previous DPM; and  
4           a third set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
5           select a second DPM of said DPMs as a current DPM.

1           75.     The computer program product of claim 74, further comprising:  
2           a fourth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
3           determine if a field of said previous DPM indicates said packet is said  
4           duplicate packet, using said PSV; and  
5           a fifth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
6           determine if a field of said current DPM indicates said packet is said  
7           duplicate packet, using said PSV.

1           76.     The computer program product of claim 75, further comprising:  
2           a sixth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
3           indicate said packet is not said duplicate packet, if said field of said

4 previous DPM indicates said packet is not said duplicate packet and  
 5 said field of said current DPM indicates said packet is not said  
 6 duplicate packet, and  
 7 a seventh set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
 8 to indicate said packet is said duplicate packet, otherwise.

1 77. The computer program product of claim 74, further comprising:  
 2 a fourth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
 3 select said previous DPM as an inactive DPM;  
 4 a fifth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
 5 select said current DPM as said previous DPM; and  
 6 a sixth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
 7 select another DPM of said DPMs as said current DPM.

1 78. The computer program product of claim 77, wherein  
 2 said fourth, said fifth, and said sixth set of instructions are performed  
 3 periodically.

1 79. The computer program product of claim 68, wherein  
 2 a period of said performing periodically is such that said period is greater than  
 3 an expected differential between duplicate packet arrivals and said  
 4 period is less than a time between packet retransmissions.

1 80. The computer program product of claim 68, wherein  
 2 a period of said performing periodically is configured to allow said inactive  
 3 DPM to be cleared prior to said inactive DPM being selected as said  
 4 current DPM.

1 81. An apparatus method for determining if a packet is a duplicate packet,  
 2 comprising:  
 3 means for determining if a field of a duplicate packet map (DPM) indicates  
 4 said packet is said duplicate packet, wherein  
 5 said means for determining uses a packet summary value (PSV)  
 6 corresponding to said packet.

1        82.    The apparatus of claim 81, further comprising:  
 2        means for indicating said packet is said duplicate packet, said means for  
 3        indicating configured to indicate said packet is said duplicate packet if  
 4        said means for determining determines said packet is said duplicate  
 5        packet.

1        83.    The apparatus of claim 82, wherein said determining comprises:  
 2        means for comparing said PSV to said DPM.

1        84.    The apparatus of claim 82, wherein said determining comprises:  
 2        means for selecting said field of said DPM based on said PSV.

1        85.    The apparatus of claim 84, further comprising:  
 2        means for generating said PSV comprising a means for generating a cyclic  
 3        redundancy check value based on information in said packet.

1        86.    The apparatus of claim 82, wherein  
 2        said DPM is a one of a plurality of DPMs.

1        87.    The apparatus of claim 86, further comprising:  
 2        means for selecting a first DPM of said DPMs as a previous DPM; and  
 3        means for selecting a second DPM of said DPMs as a current DPM.

1        88.    The apparatus of claim 87, further comprising:  
 2        means for determining if a field of said previous DPM indicates said packet is  
 3        said duplicate packet, using said PSV; and  
 4        means for determining if a field of said current DPM indicates said packet is  
 5        said duplicate packet, using said PSV.

1        89.    The apparatus of claim 88, further comprising:  
 2        means for indicating said packet is not said duplicate packet, if said field of  
 3        said previous DPM indicates said packet is not said duplicate packet

4                   and said field of said current DPM indicates said packet is not said  
5                   duplicate packet, and  
6                   means for indicating said packet is said duplicate packet, otherwise.

1           90.     The apparatus of claim 87, further comprising:  
2           means for selecting said previous DPM as an inactive DPM;  
3           means for selecting said current DPM as said previous DPM; and  
4           means for selecting another DPM of said DPMs as said current DPM.

1           91.     The apparatus of claim 90, further comprising:  
2           means for clearing said inactive DPM prior to said inactive DPM being  
3           selected as said current DPM.

1           92.     The apparatus of claim 90, wherein  
2           said means for selecting said previous DPM as said inactive DPM, said means  
3           for selecting said current DPM as said previous DPM, and said means  
4           for selecting said another DPM of said DPMs as said current DPM  
5           perform their respective selections periodically.